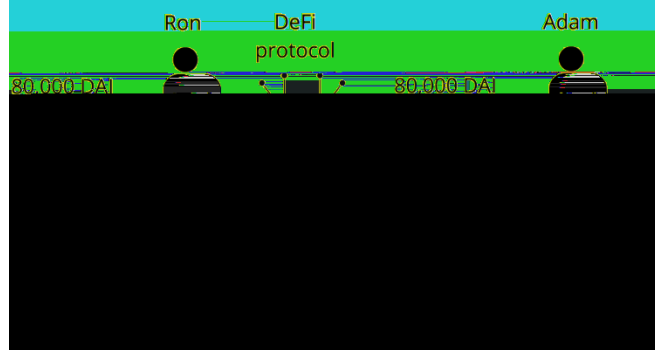




DeFi Basics





□

□

□

□
